

**greenly**

2025-09-18

Lyreco LCA

# Life Cycle Assessment

*The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040*

159645 (sold in WI)

# Summary



**01** | Methodology



**02** | Results

# 01

## Methodology

# Environmental Impact Assessment

<p><b>Functional unit</b></p>	<p>The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense). The functional unit of this analysis is "250 page(s) of A4 paper for writing".</p>
<p><b>Impact Indicator</b></p>	<p>The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.</p>
<p><b>Electricity impact calculation method</b></p>	<p>Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.</p>
<p><b>Hypothesis</b></p>	

# Environmental Impact Assessment

## System Boundaries

The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a piece of paper from raw material extraction to disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

## Exclusions

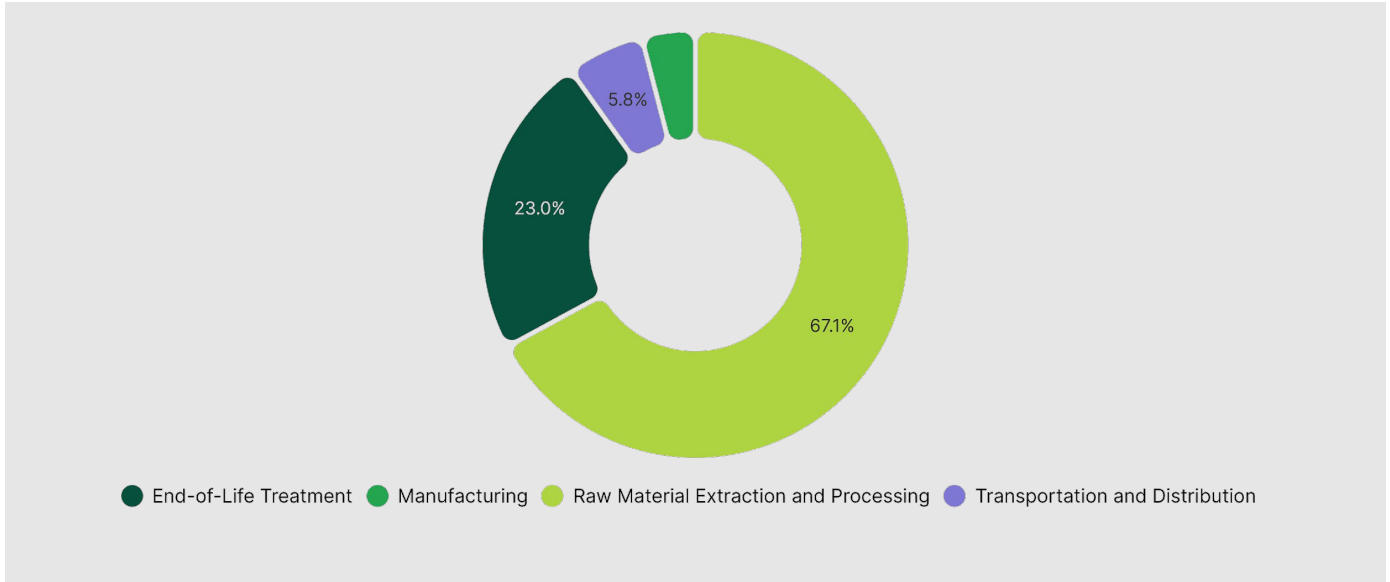
The impact of secondary packaging impact and writing utensils are excluded from this assessment.

# 02

## Results

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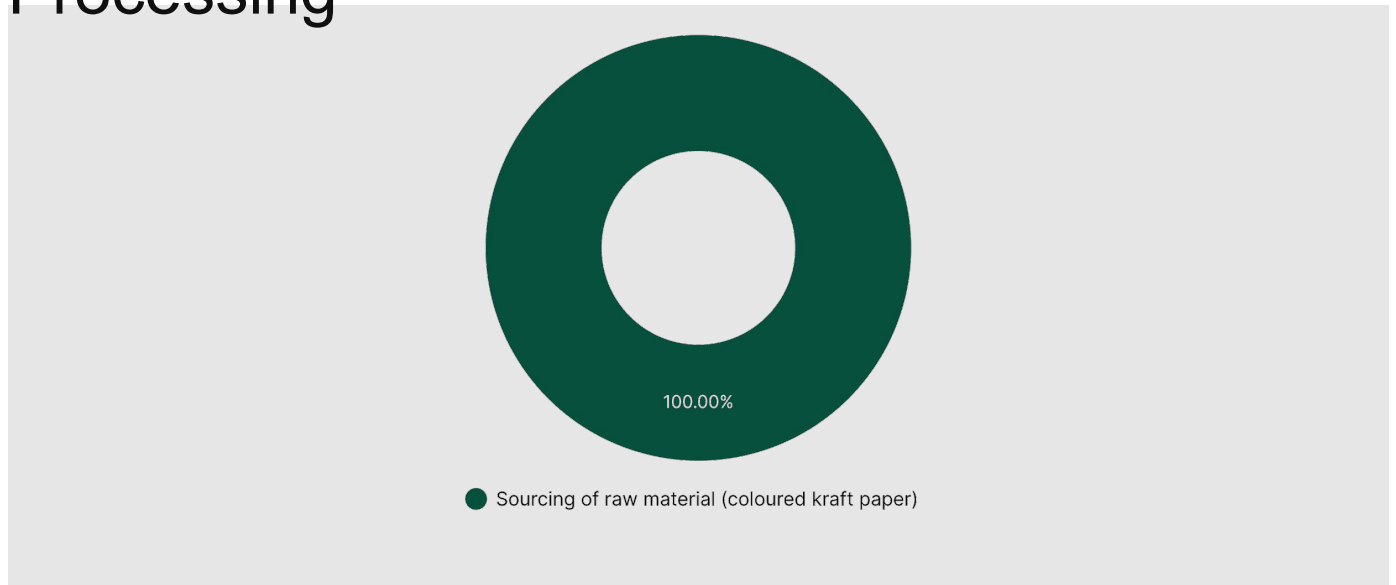
# Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	4.29	67.10 %
End-of-Life Treatment	1.47	23.02 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.37	5.84 %
Manufacturing	0.26	4.04 %
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>

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# Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and Processing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (coloured kraft paper)	1	3.83	4.29	100.00 %
TOTAL			4.29	100.00 %

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# Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Natural gas usage during material transformation (coloured kraft paper)	3	0.73	131.59	51.03 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (coloured kraft paper)	2	1.35	126.29	48.97 %
TOTAL			257.88	100.00 %

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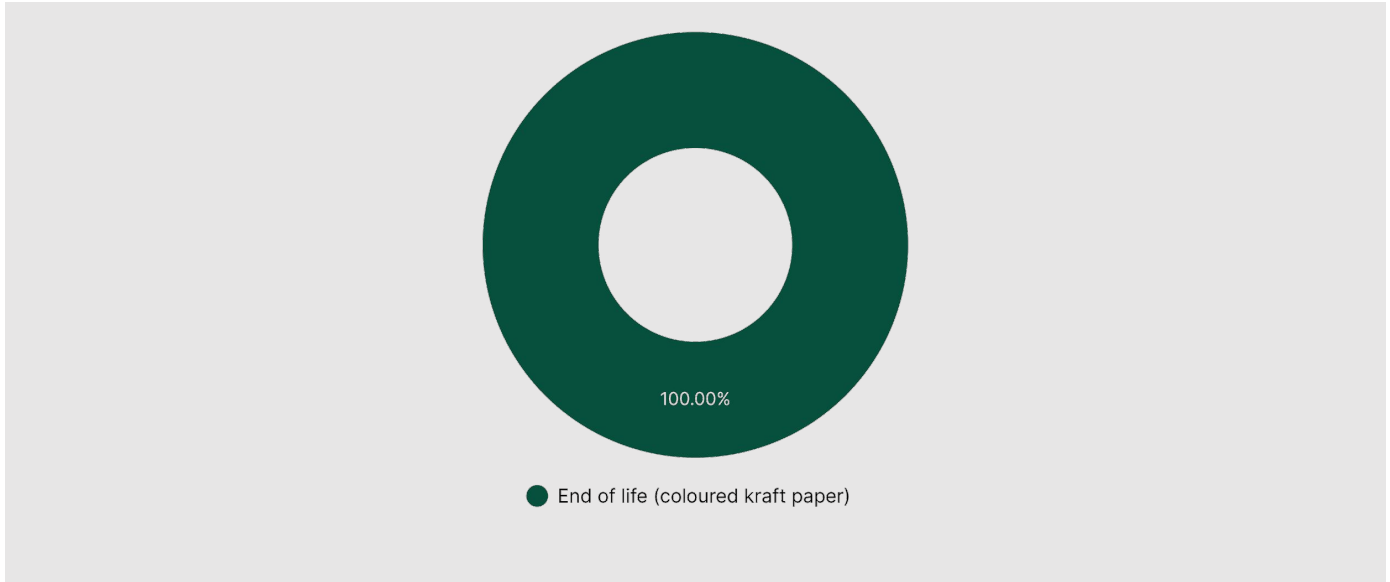
# Climate Change - Transportation and Distribution



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	4	2.55	373.04	100.00 %
TOTAL			373.04	100.00 %

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# Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (coloured kraft paper)	5	2.55	1.47	100.00 %
TOTAL			1.47	100.00 %

# Contact us

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[www.greenly.earth](http://www.greenly.earth)