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2025-09-13

Lyreco LCA

Life Cycle Assessment

The methodology in this report is based on ISO 14040

6.525.823 (sold in PL)

# Summary



**01** Methodology



02 Results





# Methodology

### **Environmental Impact Assessment**

#### **Functional unit**

The functional unit is a quantified performance of a product system for use as a reference unit. One of the primary purposes of a functional unit is to provide a reference to which the input and output data are normalized (in a mathematical sense).

The functional unit of this analysis is "1 pair(s) of gloves

#### **Impact Indicator**

The impact is measured through the "IPCC 2013 GWP 100a" method.

used for working over a period of one year".

# Electricity impact calculation method

Following guidelines from the GHG Protocol, the impact of electricity is calculated using the location-based approach. This means that the emission factors used represent the average annual carbon intensity of the power grid in the country the processes take place in.

#### **Hypothesis**

The Product's material composition is supplemented, if necessary, by secondary information as shown in the list below.

- Synthetic Fiber 90%
- Polyurethane 10%

Manufacturing Processes and associated loss percentages are assumed based on materials in the product.

The electricity is based on the average in the country of manufacturing.

Transportation is based on the common routes between the country of manufacturing and the country of sale. No replacements during the lifetime, therefore there are no emissions corresponding to the usage phase of the clipboard.

The End of Life is based on the average waste management process of the materials in the product.





### **Environmental Impact Assessment**

### The scope of this research includes the complete lifecycle of a pair of gloves from raw material extraction to **System Boundaries** disposal options for each material, which is the cradle-to-grave perspective.

#### The impact of secondary packaging and any repair are **Exclusions** excluded from this assessment.

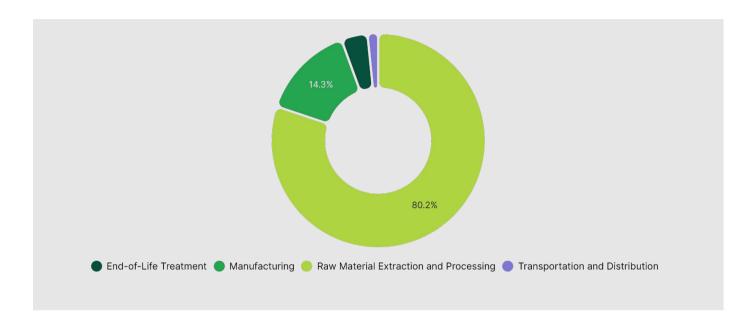






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### Climate Change



Step	Impact (kg CO₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Raw Material Extraction and Processing	0.86	80.15 %
Manufacturing	0.15	14.27 %
End-of-Life Treatment	0.04	3.98 %
Transportation and Distribution	0.02	1.60 %

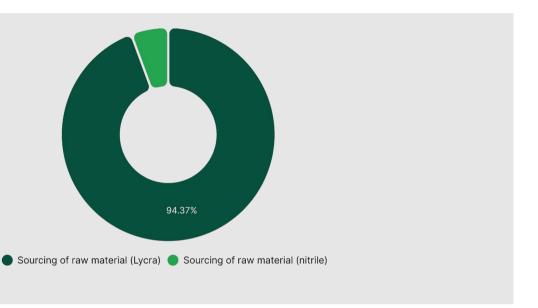
TOTAL	1.07	100.00 %





Climate Change - Raw Material Extraction and





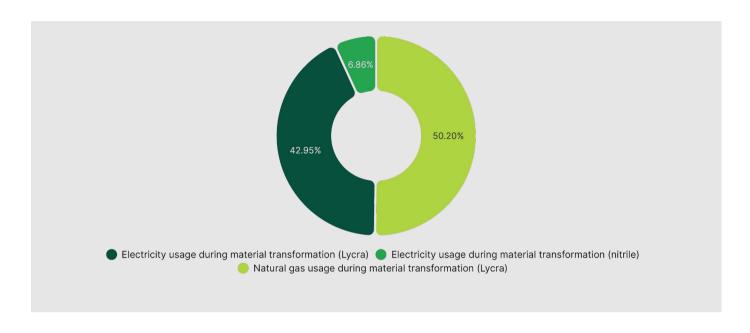
Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Sourcing of raw material (Lycra)	1	0.05	811.9	94.37 %
Sourcing of raw material (nitrile)	2	5.1 · 10^-3	48.4	5.63 %

TOTAL	860.3	100.00 %





### Climate Change - Manufacturing



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO2 eq)	Percentage (%)
Natural gas usage during material transformation (Lycra)	3	0.42	76.89	50.20 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (Lycra)	4	0.1	65.79	42.95 %
Electricity usage during material transformation (nitrile)	4	0.02	10.5	6.86 %

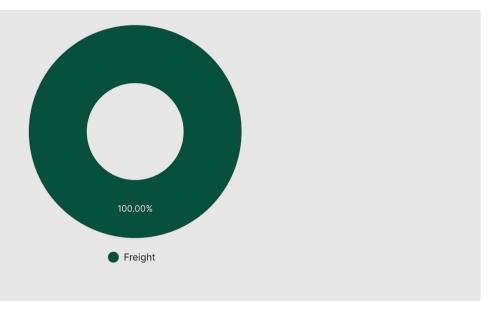
TOTAL		153.1	9 100.00 %





Climate Change - Transportation and

Distribution



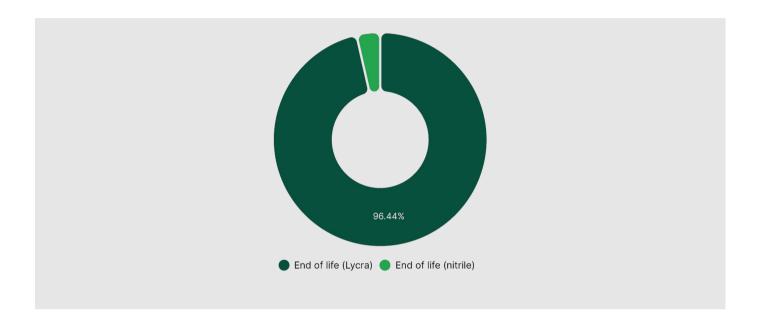
Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	lmpact (g CO₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
Freight	5	0.05	17.15	100.00 %

17.15 **TOTAL** 100.00 %





### Climate Change - End-of-Life Treatment



Activity	Emission Factor Num	Quantity	Impact (g CO₂ eq)	Percentage (%)
End of life (Lycra)	6	0.04	41.15	96.44 %
End of life (nitrile)	7	4.64 · 10^-3	1.52	3.56 %

TOTAL	42.67	100.00 %





# **Contact us**

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